Pāli Conjugation

Active Voice.

Present Indicative
1. Sg. mi *ṃ*
2. Sg. si
3. Sg. ti
1. Pl. ma
2. Pl. tha
3. Pl. (a)nti

Imperative
1. Sg. mi
2. Sg. a (= stem), hi
3. Sg. tu
1. Pl. ma mu
2. Pl. tha
3. Pl. (a)ntu

Optative
1. Sg. eyyaṃ e eyyāmi
2. Sg. eyyāsi e *eyya*
3. Sg. eyya e *eyyati*
1. Pl. eyyāma *ema emu emasi*
2. Pl. eyyātha *etha*
3. Pl. eyyuṃ *eyyu*

Future
1. Sg. (i)ssāmi hāmi
2. Sg. (i)ssasi hisi hasi
3. Sg. (i)ssati (i)hiti hati
1. Pl. (i)ssāma hāma
2. Pl. (i)ssatha hatha
3. Pl. (i)ssanti hinti hanti

Primary Suffixes:
Absolutive: 1. (i)tvā, (i)tvāna, ttā. 2. (i)ya, (i)yana, (i)cca. 3. (i)tuye, (i)tūna, *tu(ṃ)*. 4. (ṇamul:) *aṃ, iṃ, akaṃ.*
Active Present Participle: ṃ, nt, nta, māna, āna, ana.
Future Middle Participle: *(i)ssant, (i)ssamāna.*
Causative: e, aya, pe, paya, āpaya, āpe.
Denominative: āya, aya, e, a, ya, iya, īya.
Desiderative: kha, cha, sa (root redupl.).
Future Passive Participle: 1. (i)tabba. 2. anīya, aniya, aneyya, aniyya. 3. (i)ya, eyya, (i)cca. 4. tāya, tayya, teyya.
Future Active Participle: esin.
Infinitive: 1. (i)tuṃ. 2. tave. 3.(i)tuye. 4. (i)tāye, *tase.* 5. (an)āya (dat.).
Intensive: a, ya (root redupl.)
Past Participle: (i)ta, na, tta, (t)ṭha, (t)āvin, (ta)vant.
Passive Past Participle: 1. ya, yya. 2. iya, īya, iyya.

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Italics indicate rare or post-canonical forms.
This table can printed on both sides of an A 4 sheet with *Pāli Declension Table 1 page.*

Middle Voice.

Present Indicative
1. Sg. e
2. Sg. se
3. Sg. te
1. Pl. mhe mahe mha mase mhase
2. Pl. vhe
3. Pl. (a)nte re

Imperative
1. Sg. e
2. Sg. ssu
3. Sg. taṃ
1. Pl. (ā)mase mhase
2. Pl. vho
3. Pl. (a)ntaṃ ruṃ

Optative
1. Sg. eyyaṃ
2. Sg. etho
3. Sg. etha
1. Pl. emase eyyāmhe
2. Pl. eyyavho
3. Pl. eraṃ

Future
1. Sg. (i)ssaṃ
2. Sg. (i)ssase
3. Sg. (i)ssate
1. Pl. (i)ssāmase (i)ssamhe (i)ssāmhe
2. Pl. (i)ssavhe
3. Pl. (i)ssare (i)ssante

Secondary Suffixes:
Abstract: a, ka, tta(ṃ), ttana, tā, ya, eyya.
Action-noun: ana (aṇa), a, ti, ta, tta, tā.
Agent-noun: (i)tā/(i)tar, i/in, āvī/āvin, aka/ika.
Comparative: tara, īya, (i)yya, issika, iṭṭha; tama (= superlative).
Connective: a, ika, aka (also diminutive and pleonastic and adjectival), īna, tā (= collective).
Numerical: khattuṃ (times); dhā (fold); ma, ī, tiya, ttha, ṭṭha (ordinal); so (distributive), guṇa (multiple); aya, ka (collection).
Pronominal: so, to (abl. adv.); aṃ (acc. adv.) thā, (t)thaṃ (manner); tra, ttha, haṃ, hiṃ, dhi (place); dā, dāni, dācanaṃ, rahi, dhunā, jja, jju (time); tana (adj.).
Patronymical: a, aya, āyana, āna, eyya, era, ya, ava.
Possessive: a, āla, ālu, ava, ita, ika, ima, in, iya, ila, eyya, eyyaka, mant, vant, vin.

Conjugation signs:
1: a⁺; 2: a (*ṃ* inserted after root-vowel); 3: ya, 4: ṇu, ṇo; 6: ṇhā; 7: o, u (= middle voice); 8: e, aya⁺. (⁺ = *guṇa* or *vuddhi* in root-vowel)

Active Voice.

Conditional
	Active Voice	Middle Voice
1. Sg.	(i)ssaṃ	*(i)ssaṃ*
2. Sg.	(i)ssasi (i)ssa (i)sse	*(i)ssase*
3. Sg.	(i)ssa (i)ssati (i)ssā	*(i)ssatha*
1. Pl.	(i)ssāma (i)ssamhā	*(i)ssamhase (i)ssāmhase*
2. Pl.	(i)ssatha	*(i)ssavhe*
3. Pl.	(i)ssaṃsu	*(i)ssiṃsu*

Root Aorist (Type 1).
1. Sg.	ṃ	
2. Sg.	o ā	
3. Sg.	ā	*tha ttha*
1. Pl.	mhā mha	
2. Pl.	ttha	
3. Pl.	ū u uṃ	

a- Aorist (Type 2).
1.Sg.	aṃ a ā	*aṃ*
2.Sg.	o a ā asi	*se ā*
3.Sg.	ā a	*tha ttha*
1. Pl.	āma	*nhase mase*
	amhā *amha*	*nhasa mhe*
2. Pl.	attha *atha*	*vhaṃ*
3. Pl.	uṃ *ṇsu u ū*	*e ruṃ tthuṃ ū*

s-Aorist (Type 3).
1.Sg.	siṃ	*thaṃ*
2.Sg.	si	
3.Sg.	si	*tha*
1. Pl.	siṃha mha *siṃhā*	
2. Pl.	sittha ttha	
3. Pl.	suṃ ṃsu siṃsu sisuṃ	

i-Aorist (Type 4).
1.Sg.	iṃ isaṃ issa	*issaṃ*
2.Sg.	i ī	*ittho*
3.Sg.	i	*ittha*
1. Pl.	imha imhā	*imhe*
2. Pl.	ittha	*ivho*
3. Pl.	iṃsu isuṃ uṃ	

Prefixes (intens. = intensifier, neg. = negative.)
a: non-; neg., expresses absence. **ati:** on, further, beyond, across, up to, over, past, very (much); intens. **adhi** (= *ajjh-* before vowel): (on)to, toward, over, above, (up)on, superior to, at, in, great; intens. **anu:** after, along, near to, according to, less than, each. **apa:** off, away (from), forth; can express hurt, devaluation, reverence. **pi:** to(wards), on (to), over, close upon. **abhi:** to(wards), on (to), over, facing, against; intens., may express revererence, particularity. **ava/o:** down, (be)low, off, away, back, aside, little, less; neg. & diminutive. **ā:** at, (near) to, until, away, as far as, all round; intens. **ud:** up(wards), above, forth, out, away. **upa:** (un)to, (up)on, to(wards), near, with, as, like, up to; intens. & diminutive; opposite of apa. **du(r):** wrong, bad, perverse, apart; opposite of *su*. **ni(r):** (with)out, forth, down(wards) in (to), under; neg. **pa:** onward, forward to, forth, out; intens. **pati/paṭi:** again(st), back to, opposite, in reverse direction, in return, to(wards), near(by). **parā:** onto, over, away, back, opposed to, aside, beyond, through.
pari: (all) around, (all) about, all over, completely; intens. **vi:** asunder, apart, away, (with)out, separation, distinction, reversion, expansion; intens. & neg. **saṃ:** with, along, together, fully, nearby, completely; intens.Oposite of vi. **su:** well, happily, thorough; intens.; opposite of *du(r)*.

Vowel Gradation
Avuddhi: (zero.)	*Guṇa*: (+ a.)	*Vuddhi*: (+ a + a.)
(a) / -	a	ā
i ī y	ĕ / ay	āy / ē
u ū v	ŏ / av	āv / ō

Demonstrative Pronouns. Declension

Ay/I
	Masc. Sing.	Fem. Sing.	Neutr. Sing.
Nom.	ayaṃ	ayaṃ	idaṃ imaṃ
Acc.	imaṃ	imaṃ	idaṃ imaṃ
Instr.	iminā anena aminā	imāya	iminā aminā anena
Abl.	imasma imamhā asmā amhā	imissā assā imissāya imāya assāya	imasma imamhā asmā amhā
Gen./Dat.	imassa imissa assa	imāya	imassa assa
Loc.	imasmiṃ imamhi a*smiṃ*	imissaṃ imissā *assaṃ* imāsaṃ *imāyaṃ*	imasmiṃ asmiṃ imamhi

	Masc. Plur.	Masc. Plur.	Neutr. Plur.
Nom.	ime	imā *imāyo*	imāni
Acc.	ime	imā *imāyo*	imāni
Instr.	imehi *ehi* imebhi *ebhi*	imāhi imābhi	imehi *ehi* imebhi *ebhi*
Abl.	imehi *ehi* imebhi *ebhi*	imāhi imābhi	imehi *ehi* imebhi *ebhi*
Gen./Dat.	imesaṃ *esaṃ* imesānaṃ *esānaṃ*	imāsaṃ *āsaṃ* imāsānaṃ	imesaṃ *esaṃ* imesānaṃ *esānaṃ*
Loc.	imesu *esu*	imāsu	imesu *esu*

Asu/amu
	Masc. Sing.	Fem. Sing.	Neutr. Sing.
Nom.	asu amu	asu	aduṃ
Acc.	amuṃ	amuṃ	aduṃ amuṃ
Instr.	amunā	amuyā	amunā
Abl.	amusmā amumhā	amuyā	amusmā amumhā
Gen./Dat.	amussā adussā	amussā *amuyā*	amussa adussa
Loc.	amusmiṃ amumhi	amussaṃ *amuyaṃ*	amusmiṃ amumhi

	Masc. Plur.	Masc. Plur.	Neutr. Plur.
Nom.	amū amuyo	amū *amuyo*	amūni amū
Acc.	amū *amuyo*	amū *amuyo*	amūni amū
Instr.	amūhi *amūbhi*	amūhi *amūbhi*	amūhi *amūbhi*
Abl.	amūhi *amūbhi*	amūhi *amūbhi*	amūhi *amūbhi*
Gen./Dat.	amūsaṃ *amūsānaṃ*	amūsaṃ *amūsānaṃ*	amūsaṃ *amūsānaṃ*
Loc.	amūsu	amūsu	amūsu

Personal Pronouns

1 Pers. ma(d)
	Sing.	Plur.
Nom.	ahaṃ	mayaṃ *amhe vayaṃ amhā*
Acc.	maṃ *mamaṃ* me	amhe *asme asmākaṃ amhākaṃ* no
Instr.	mayā me	amhehi *amhebhi* no
Abl.	mayā	amhehi *amhebhi*
Gen./Dat.	mama mayhaṃ *mamaṃ amhaṃ* me	amhākaṃ *asmākaṃ amhaṃ* no
Loc.	mayi	amhesu *asmāsu asmesu*

2 Pers. ta(d)
	Sing.	Plur.
Nom	tvaṃ *tuvaṃ taṃ*	tumhe
Acc.	taṃ *tuvaṃ tvaṃ tyaṃ tavaṃ*	tumhe *tumhākaṃ vo ve vaṃ*
Instr.	tayā tvayā te	tumhehi *tumhebhi vo ve vaṃ*
Abl.	tayā tvayā	tumhehi *tumhebhi*
Gen./Dat.	tava tuyhaṃ *tumhaṃ tavaṃ* te	tumhākaṃ *tumhaṃ vo ve vaṃ*
Loc.	tayi *tvayi*	tumhesu

3 Pers. ta(d)
	Masc. Sing.	Fem. Sing.	Neutr. Sing.
Nom.	so *sa*	sā	taṃ tad- *se tadaṃ*
Acc.	taṃ	taṃ	taṃ tad- *se*
Instr.	tena	tāya	tena
Abl.	tasmā tamhā tato	tāya	tasmā tamhā tato
Gen./Dat.	tassa	tassā tissā tassāya *tissāya tāya*	tassa
Loc.	tasmiṃ tamhi	tassaṃ tissaṃ *tāsaṃ tāyaṃ*	tasmiṃ tamhi

	Masc. Plur.	Masc. Plur.	Neutr. Plur.
Nom.	te	tā *tāyo*	tāni
Acc.	te	tā *tāyo*	tāni
Instr.	tehi *tebhi*	tāhi *tābhi*	tehi *tebhi*
Abl.	tehi *tebhi*	tāhi *tābhi*	tehi *tebhi*
Gen./Dat.	tesaṃ *tesānaṃ*	tāsaṃ *tāsānaṃ sānaṃ*	tesaṃ *tesānaṃ*
Loc.	tesu	tāsu	tesu